

Past Simple – Present Perfect

19. gyakorlat

Alkosson mondatokat a **Present Perfect** gyakorlására a megadott szavakból, a példa alapján!

Példa:

I / just / meet Mary. → *I have just met Mary.*

You / see / this film? → *Have you seen this film?*

- 1 I / never / visit / my mother-in-law.
- 2 They / finish / their lunch?
- 3 Jane / just / read / my book.
- 4 We / always / want / to see the pyramids.
- 5 Jack / not / send / me an answer yet.
- 6 Your friend / arrive / yet?
- 7 Jill and Frank / be / married for ten years.
- 8 I / correct / all your mistakes.
- 9 Tom / give / back / your pen yet?
- 10 We / not / receive / your invitation.

20. gyakorlat

Egészítse ki a következő mondatokat a **since** vagy **for** szavak valamelyikével!

- 1 We've lived here _____ seventeen years.
- 2 Mandy has been ill _____ Monday.
- 3 They haven't visited us _____ Christmas.
- 4 Dinosaurs have been extinct _____ over 60 million years.
- 5 We haven't seen Mary _____ the party.
- 6 Jane has worked here _____ two weeks already.

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- 7 My boss has been away _____ half a day only.
- 8 We have received no news _____ 5:30 pm.
- 9 We've been friends with Fred _____ decades.
- 10 I've read two books _____ the weekend.

21. gyakorlat

Egészítse ki a következő mondatokat a yet vagy already szavak valamelyikével!

- 1 Have you finished your lunch _____ ?
- 2 We've _____ been to England.
- 3 Jane has _____ got up.
- 4 They haven't seen St. Paul's Cathedral _____ .
- 5 Has everybody arrived _____ ?
- 6 I have _____ repaired your car.
- 7 We haven't found the answer _____ .
- 8 Everybody has _____ gone home.

22. gyakorlat

*Egészítse ki a következő mondatokat egy-egy megfelelő szóval!
Némely esetben több megoldás is elképzelhető!*

- 1 We haven't seen John _____ a long time.
- 2 _____ Martha found her pen?
- 3 Jane and Mary _____ just finished their dinner.
- 4 I've lived here _____ last year.
- 5 I haven't seen Joe _____ a year.
- 6 Mary has _____ seen the sea.
- 7 Jack has lived here _____ September.
- 8 Have you _____ eaten shrimps?
- 9 _____ you seen Jack today?
- 10 They've lived here _____ two years.
- 11 We've worked here _____ 1978.
- 12 Jane has _____ been to Greece.

A Just (1)

Write replies using the Present Perfect and *just*.

Use these past participles: *checked, eaten, made, remembered, rung, tidied*

- We must find out the address. ~ It's all right, I've just remembered it.
- 1 The children's room looks neat. ~ Yes, they've
 - 2 Is Daniel making some coffee? ~ It's ready.
 - 3 What happened to that chocolate? ~ Sorry,
 - 4 Has Rachel got all the answers right? ~ Yes,
 - 5 Have you told your sister? ~ Yes, I've

B Just, already and yet (1)

Complete the dialogue. Use the Present Perfect with *just, already* and *yet*.

Vicky: ► You haven't done your project yet (you / not do / your project / yet), I suppose.

Rachel: No, I haven't. (1)
(I / not / start / it / yet).

Vicky: (2) (I / just / see / Andrew), and he says
(3) (he / already / do) about half of it.

Rachel: Well, he works too hard.

Vicky: (4)
(I / not / finish / my plan / yet).

Rachel: (5) (you / already / begin) to worry about it,
haven't you? Take it easy. There's plenty of time.

Vicky: (6) (we / already / spend) too long thinking about
it. (7) (I / not / do /
any real work / yet) and (8) (I / just / realize) that
there are only four weeks to the end of term.

Rachel: OK. (9) (I / just / decide) to start next week. Well,
maybe.

C For and since (2)

Andrew is a very hard-working student. It's midnight and he is still working at his computer.

Write sentences with the Present Perfect and *for* or *since*.

- be / at his computer / six hours He's been at his computer for six hours.
- 1 not / have / any fun / a long time
 - 2 have / a cold / a week
 - 3 not / see / his friends / ages
 - 4 not / do / any sport / last year
 - 5 be / busy with his studies / months

D For and since (2)

Complete the sentences.

- You ought to wash the car. You haven't washed it for ages.
- I'd better have a shower. I haven't had one since Thursday.
- 1 I think I'll ring my girlfriend. I haven't the weekend.
 - 2 We're going to see some old friends. We haven't five years.
 - 3 Let's watch a video, shall we? We haven't quite a while.
 - 4 We could have a barbecue. We haven't last summer.
 - 5 Shall we play tennis? We haven't our holiday.

A Gone to or been to? (1)

Complete the conversation. Put in *gone* or *been*.

Emma: Hi. Where's Rachel?

Vicky: She's (►) *gone* to the supermarket to get something for a meal.

Emma: But I've got some chicken for tonight. I've just (1) to a supermarket on my way home, that new place near the station.

Natasha: I haven't (2) to that one yet.

Vicky: Where's Jessica? Isn't she here?

Emma: No, she's (3) to London. She'll be back tomorrow.

B Ever and never (2)

Write the questions and answers. Use the information in brackets.

► Matthew: (sailing?) *Have you ever been sailing?*

Natasha: (no, windsurfing) *No, I've never been sailing, but I've been windsurfing.*

1 Laura: (San Francisco?)

Mark: (no, Los Angeles)

but

2 Tom: (basketball?)

Trevor: (no, volleyball) *I've never played.*

but

3 Daniel: ('Hamlet'?)

Vicky: (no, 'Macbeth')

but

C First time, second time, etc. (3)

What would you say in these situations? Use *time* and the Present Perfect.

► You are watching a cricket match. You have never seen one before.

This is the first time I've seen a cricket match.

1 You have lost your bank card. It has happened once before.

This is

2 The washing machine has broken down. This has happened twice before.

.....

3 You are in England for the first time in your life.

.....

4 You are staying in a hotel where you once stayed before.

.....

5 You have missed the bus. You've done the same thing about four times before.

.....

D Today, this week, etc. (4)

Complete the sentences. Use the Present Perfect.

► Mark buys a newspaper most mornings, but *he hasn't bought one this morning.*

1 I see Vicky most days, but

2 We go to the club most weekends, but

3 We usually have a party each term, but

4 Someone usually rings in the evening, but no one